

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Trevor has been ill.

- 1) He was. 2) I did too 3) Neither have I. 4) So has his wife.

2. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Could I use your phone for a minute?

- 1) Either is fine with me. 2) I'm afraid I don't. 3) Nothing at all.
4) That's nice of you to offer. 5) Feel free.

Even the earliest people, who (1) ... the world about four thousand years before Christ, loved art. They produced many (2) ... of art including paintings and sculptures. Pictures were typically (3) ... on the walls of the caves which (4) ... people with shelter. These caves could be described as people's first homes. It seems that people learnt to make dyes or paints from stone very early on in their history. White, for example, was produced from chalk and black from charcoal (*уголь*). The mineral was (5) ... with water to make the dye. Some communities even heated minerals to produce new colours. Among the most (6) ... cave paintings in Europe are those which were (7) ... in the Lascaux caves in south-west France. They were first (8) ... by schoolboys who were (9) ... the caves. The paintings show pictures of animals such as bulls, cows, deer and horses. The pictures are very lifelike, showing that the artists had studied their subjects very (10)

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) lived 2) survived 3) existed 4) inhabited

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) works 2) things 3) makes 4) objects

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) designed 2) drawn 3) formed 4) built

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) allowed 2) made 3) gave 4) provided

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) confused 2) placed 3) mixed 4) united

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) famous 2) old 3) late 4) rich

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) provided 2) established 3) founded 4) found

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) opened 2) discovered 3) invented 4) found out

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) playing 2) avoiding 3) exploring 4) escaping

(1) ... Globe Theatre is situated on the banks of the River Thames, about 200 metres from the original site of Shakespeare's 1599 building. It's a faithful (точный) reconstruction of the open-air playhouse where Shakespeare worked, and for which he wrote many of his greatest plays. Due (2) ... the fact that the theatre is open to the sky, the season is limited (3) ... only six months of the year, running from April to October. The theatre itself is circular in shape and the seated areas are in the lower, middle, and upper galleries. (4) ... addition to the seated galleries, there is an area in front of the stage called the Yard, where visitors can stand and watch the play. Before attending (5) ... a performance, visitors need to bear a certain thing in (6) ... mind. As it is a 16th-century replica, the theatre doesn't boast any (7) ... the comforts of modern-day life and performances continue whatever (8) ... weather.

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) for 2) to 3) of 4) by

§ 1. Tony and Maureen Wheeler have spent more than forty years travelling and recording their experiences in one of the world's most popular guidebook series. The Lonely Planet books were the first of a new type of travel guide. The appeal for young travellers was clear: expensive hotels were not mentioned, which attracted those managing on a limited budget. The books also emphasised the importance of spending time in a country and taking the time to get to know other cultures.

§ 2. So how did it all start? Tony and Maureen decided to drive from London to Asia in 1972, and bought a second-hand van which, with all the repairs it required during the trip, reflects their approach to life: a tendency to make decisions spontaneously and a willingness to cheerfully adapt to the highs and lows of travel. The couple started writing down tips on where to stay and how to survive, often in places far away from big cities. Eventually, they realised people might pay for such information, and so they produced their first book.

§ 3. In the early days, the main selling point was that they produced guidebooks to places nobody else investigated, but times have changed. 'We started doing guidebooks on Asian countries which in those days didn't get much attention. Today, when our writers cover almost everywhere, our size and experience are probably our main advantages,' Tony explains.

§ 4. Lonely Planet also relies on reader feedback. According to Tony, 'Complaints from readers are often beyond our control; prices go up, places close, standards drop (or sometimes improve). Keeping up to date is the key. If one of our researchers has been inaccurate, then we're going to have to improve that book. Complaints from hotels or restaurants may be because they don't like what we have written about them, although we try not to pull a place to pieces if we don't have to.'

§ 5. It is not surprising that the Wheelers have strong views on how to choose suitable holidays. 'First of all, ask yourself what your interests are. If you are interested in culture, this will affect where you go. Then you might consider how much time you have and what the options are for getting there and travelling around. I think you need to honestly consider what level of stress you can stand — do you really want excitement or moments of discomfort? Some people just want to relax! And keep in mind that it's not always necessary to take long trips; you should only travel for as long as you're happy to be travelling.'

13. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

According to the text, why were the *Lonely Planet* guides popular with young people?

- 1) They gave new information on other cultures.
- 2) They focused on those with little money.
- 3) They encouraged very long trips abroad.

14. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

When the Wheelers went on their first trip abroad,

- 1) they realised the value of reliable transport.
- 2) they tried to get practical advice in advance.
- 3) they enjoyed dealing with the unexpected.

15. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

In paragraph 3, the writer says that *Lonely Planet* was different because

- 1) it dealt with unusual locations.
- 2) it relied heavily on advertising.
- 3) it had such a big team of writers.

16. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

feedback (§ 4)

- 1) response
- 2) payment
- 3) choice

U2 and the Rolling Stones are among the bands that (1) ... worldwide tours in recent years. Tickets were sold out within minutes, and the bands performed for audiences of hundreds of thousands of people. Tours don't just happen overnight. When a band (2) ... to put on a new show, preparations can go on for months. Among the things that have to be created are the special effects that (3) ... in most big rock shows these days, and the videos that are screened before and during the show. These bands are determined that their fans (4) ... the concert a letdown, so they work hard to make sure to give concerts that are worth seeing.

17. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (1)?

- 1) had had
- 2) are having
- 3) have had
- 4) will have
- 5) are had

18. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (2)?

- 1) had decided
- 2) was deciding
- 3) is decided
- 4) was decided
- 5) decides

19. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

'Guest' is a national organization which is arranges for adult international students to stay in your home for a few days. The purpose of it is to help to the students get to know the people of the country while they are studying here.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

There were two flights available but I couldn't get on (ни один) of them.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

22. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I hope that you all enjoy each (друга) company.

Britain rightly has the (1) ... of being a safe place and street crime is fortunately not common. However, it is still (2) ... for tourists to take some precautions (*меры предосторожности*). Pickpockets may operate in crowded areas so make sure that you keep cameras and any other valuable things in a safe place. Experts recommend that passports and tickets should preferably be kept under your clothes in a money belt, perhaps. You must, of course, be particularly (3) ... at night. Be sure to take advice from local people. If they tell you a certain area is (4) ... at night, then don't go there.

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

SAFE, CARE, REPUTE, SENSE

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

SAFE, CARE, REPUTE, SENSE

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

SAFE, CARE, REPUTE, SENSE

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

SAFE, CARE, REPUTE, SENSE

The next time someone asks (1) ... my hobbies are, I'll turn the question round and ask them to (2) ... me about their hobbies. I doubt that they have any. I don't think we should deny it (3) ... longer: the hobby is dead. Ask any teenager or adult about how they spend their spare time and they'll respond with a list of activities rather than mention collecting something.

27. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. TV documentary maker and environmental Campaigner Sir David Attenborough has perhaps done it

2. more rather than any other British person to educate the public about the natural world. Fascinated

3. by animals since its childhood, he did a degree in Natural Sciences at Cambridge University, and

4. a few years quite later became a trainee producer at the BBC. In the 1950s, he was one of the

5. first people to film animals in their own habitats for television, and far quickly got a lot of positive

6. attention because of the quality of his programmes. To being reward Attenborough for his excellence,

7. the BBC offered him a job such as the head of one of its TV channels, but he wasn't interested.

8. In 1972, he returned to programme-making, and travelled the world as well his projects became

9. even more ambitious. A number of newly discovered both plant, insect and bird species have been

10. named in his own honour. He's thought to be one of the most well-travelled people on the planet.

28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

37. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.

2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.

3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.

4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.

5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?

6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

38. Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

39. Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

40. Прочитайте предложение (6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.